🌟 Wish & Hope – Grammar Mastery

B2 | Clear, Easy & Step-by-Step Practice

STEP 1🌱 – HOPE (Real & Possible)

- Use hope for things that are possible and real.
- Form: hope + present simple OR hope + will
- Never use past forms after hope.
  - ✔ I hope I pass the exam.
  - ✔ I hope she arrives on time.
  - ✔ I hope things will improve soon.

🗣 Say 2 sentences using hope about your future.

STEP 2🌤 – WISH (Present – Unreal Now)

- Use wish + past simple for situations that are not true now.
- It shows dissatisfaction or imagination.
- This is similar to the Second Conditional.
  - ✔ I wish I had more free time.
  - ✔ I wish I were taller.
  - ✔ I wish I didn’t have so much homework.

🗣 Say 2 sentences using wish about your life now.

STEP 3🌧 – WISH (Past – Regret)

- Use wish + past perfect for regrets about the past.
- The situation cannot be changed now.
- This is similar to the Third Conditional.
  - ✔ I wish I had studied harder.
  - ✔ I wish I hadn’t said that.
  - ✔ She wishes she had taken the chance.

🗣 Say 2 sentences about past regrets using wish.

FINAL PRACTICE – Make It Automatic

Speak for one minute and use:
• one sentence with hope
• one sentence with wish + past simple
• one sentence with wish + past perfect

Focus on correct grammar, not speed.

Wrap-up – Remember This

✔ Hope = real & possible
✔ Wish + past simple = unreal present
✔ Wish + past perfect = regret about the past

Teacher Tip: Repetition + clarity = mastery.