

get a promotion
graduate from
high school /
college
learn a language
pass your driving
test
run a marathon
travel abroad

B Label the pictures with the achievements from the box. ✓



1. get a promotion



2. Learn Language



3. Pass your driving test



4. run a marathon



5. graduate from high school



6. travel abroad

C In groups, discuss the achievements in **B**. Rank them from 1 to 6 and give reasons. (1 = most difficult to achieve, 6 = easiest to achieve.)

Grammar

D Compare the sentences (a and b) about the past. Then answer the questions.

a. He has worked around the world.

b. As a child, he wanted to be a National Geographic photographer.

Which sentence doesn't say when the action happened?

Lesson C Vocabulary and Grammar

A Circle the correct word to complete each sentence.

1. It takes a long time to learn / pass a language.
2. Laura and Beatriz are going to get / travel abroad this summer.
3. Antonio wants to pass / run the Chicago Marathon.
4. My son graduated / passed from high school in June.
5. Cesar got / took a promotion at work.
6. Mrs. Sanchez passed / graduated her driving test on Saturday.

B Match the sentence halves.

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| <u>d</u> 1. He has gotten | ✓a. two marathons! |
| <u>e</u> 2. Have you graduated | b. the driving test. |
| <u>f</u> 3. Eva has learned | ✓c. abroad? |
| <u>b</u> 4. No, I haven't passed | ✓d. two promotions in the last year. |
| <u>a</u> 5. Marcos has run | ✓e. from college? |
| <u>c</u> 6. Has he ever traveled | ✓f. a new language. |

C Underline the present perfect verb forms and circle the simple past verb forms.

A: Have you had a job interview yet?B: No, I haven't, but I've emailed my resume to a lot of companies.A: Which companies did you send it to?B: Mostly large, international ones. I've worked in Europe and it has been my dream to return there.

A: When did you work there?

B: About two years ago. I worked in Germany before I graduated from college.A: Wow! I've never worked abroad, but I studied in Scotland for a year.

B: How was that?

A: It was great. And my English improved a lot.

D Complete the conversations with the simple past and the present perfect.

1. A: have you ever gotten (get) a promotion?B: Yes, I have. Two years ago, I was (be) promoted to manager.2. A: have Kanna ever runned (run) a marathon?B: No, she hasn't. But she ran (run) two half-marathons.3. A: have your kids graduated (graduate) from college?B: Yes, they both graduated (graduate) within the last two years.4. A: have you studied (study) abroad?B: Yes, I have. I studied (study) in London for one year.

A Complete the sentences.

- e 1. Hawking was a
d 2. He studied
f 3. *A Brief History of Time*
a 4. Hawking was a young man
b 5. He was able to "speak"
c 6. He taught at

- ✓a. when he got a serious disease.
 ✓b. using a computer.
 ✓c. the universe.
 ✓d. Cambridge University.
 ✓e. scientist.
 ✓f. is a popular book by Hawking.

B Read the sentences. Then circle T for true or F for false.

1. Hawking used mathematics to study space.
 2. He wrote a book called *The History of Everything* in 1988.
 3. Other scientists thought his achievements were great.
 4. Hawking was in a wheelchair as a result of an accident.
 5. He was unable to speak without using a computer.
 6. He wasn't in a movie.

T F
 T F
 T F
 T F
 T F
 T F

C Complete the sentences about Hawking's achievements.

1. He wrote popular book. A Brief History of time.
 2. Other scientists called him greatest scientist in the world.
 3. He wrote many important scientific papers.
 4. He won many prizes for his works.
 5. He appeared in movies.
 6. He was on TV many times.
 7. He traveled around the world.
 8. In 2007, he went up on a special zero gravity plane.

D Match each word from the article to the meaning.

- c 1. century
d 2. several
b 3. scientific
a 4. explore

- a. investigate
 b. relating to science
 ✓c. 100 years
 ✓d. a few

A 32 Listen. Complete the sentences.

1. In my country, resumes don't include Personal information like birth date.
2. You should include a few important detail about your work experience.
3. Make sure your email address is correct on your resume.
4. Do you have any work experience?
5. Cesar has a business degree from New York University.
6. Have you worked with children?
7. She got her driver's license in December.
8. What are your other interest?

B Circle five spelling mistakes and five mistakes with capital letters in this description.

Hello. My name is Silvia Marquez. I'm from Guadalajara, mexico. I graduted from the University of guadalajara last Year. I studied busines and english. I have Work Experience in the financial aid office of the unversity. I have excellent computer skills. My Interests are horses and cooking.

C Circle and correct the five spelling mistakes and five mistakes with capital letters in this resume.**Juliana Sousa**

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Coral Gables, Florida 33124

email: juli-sousa18@sousa.br
phone: +1 (989) 555-8237

Education

2018–Present	MA, Busieness Administration and management, University of Miami
2014–2017	BA, English and Finance

Work Experience

June 2017–Jun 2018	Junior Financial Analyst, GreenSource investments
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Skills

Languages: Portuguese, English, Spanish
computers: Word, Excel, PowerPoint
Florida driver's licenze

Interests

Member of Saving the Waves, a local environmental Group. Volunteer at the Childern's Hopsital.

Reference

Dr. Eleanor Matsuzuki, Professor of Business Studies, University of Miami

A Complete the sentences with the verbs in parentheses. Use the present perfect.

1. Mr. Feria interviewed (interview) three people for the job.
2. Enrique prepared (prepare) his resume very carefully.
3. The students never traveled (never, travel) abroad.
4. have you visited (visit) your grandparents recently?
5. The woman spoken (speak) in front of a big group many times.
6. Finally, Larissa passed (pass) the driving test.
7. have she managed (manage) people before?
8. have they hired (hire) a person for the job?

B Write statements and questions using the words below and the present perfect.

1. you / ever / be / to Korea have you ever been to Korea?
2. what / you / cook / for dinner what you cooked for dinner?
3. Manuela / vacuum and wash / the floors Manuela vacuumed and washed the floors
4. Tomas and Paulo / finish / studying for the test Tomas and Paulo have finished studying for test
5. Sofia / travel / to China / twice for her job Sofia traveled to China twice for job.
6. where / you / be where ^{have} you been?

C Circle the correct form of the verb.

1. Laura traveled / has traveled to Europe three times. Last year, she went / has gone to Spain.
2. Our class finished / has finished 10 units of *World English* so far.
3. Anita passed / has passed her driving test last week.
4. Ren is a TV reporter. He met / has met many famous people.
5. I know / have known my best friend all my life.
6. Souta started / has started a new job in October.
7. I ran / have run a marathon in 2018.

Q

D Have you done these things? In your notebook, write sentences with the present perfect and simple past

1. eat Korean food (what?)
 - a. I've eaten Korean food. Or I've never eaten Korean food.
 - b. I ate a noodle dish called japchae.
2. graduate from high school (when?)
3. travel abroad (where?)
4. watch a movie in English (which one?)

Achieve