

CAMBRIDGE

مرجع زبان ایرانیان

VIEWPOINT

STUDENT'S BOOK

1

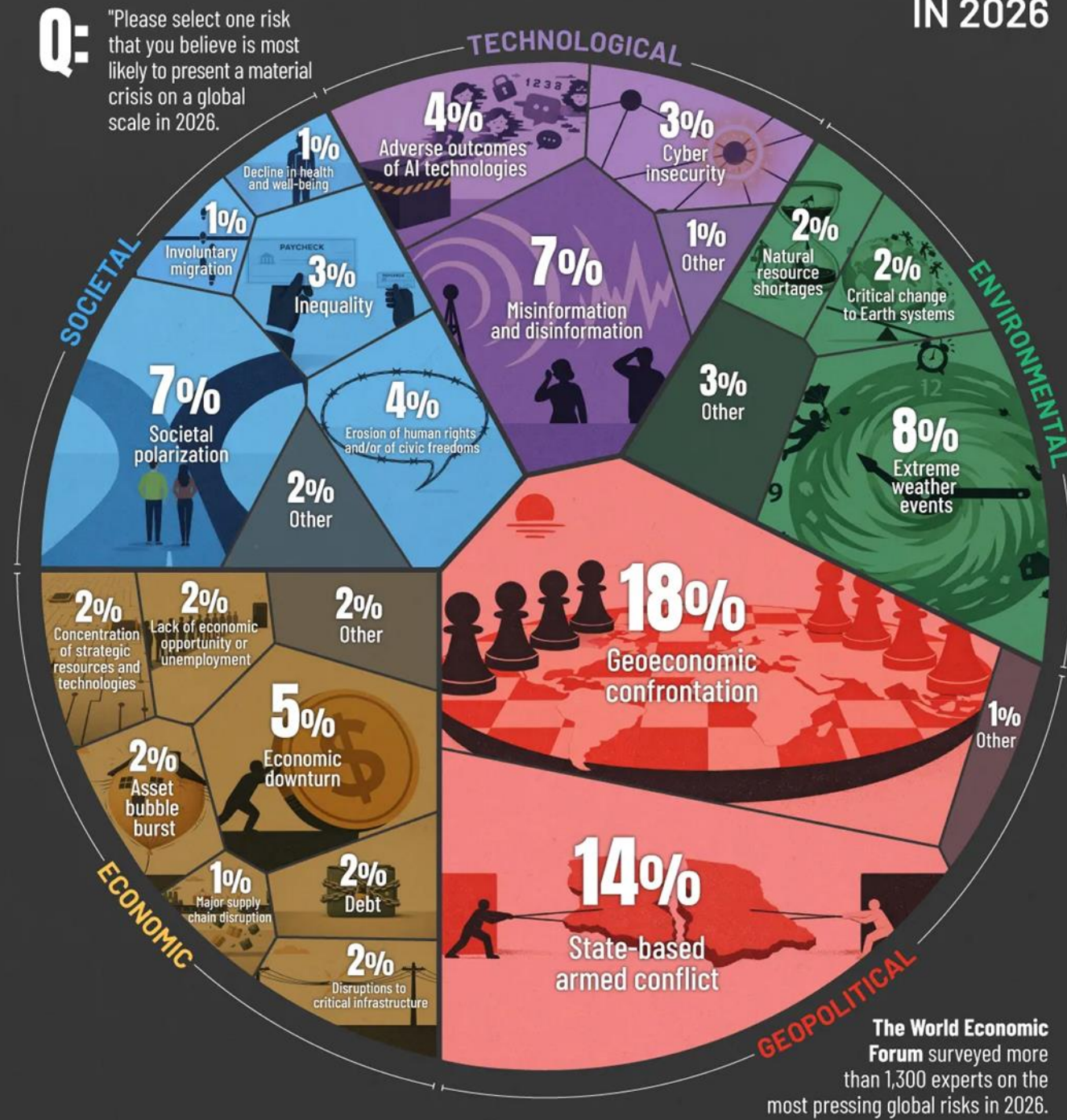
BIG CHALLENGES

- We talked about that we could do to help individually. In this lesson, we'll talk about global problems that require large-scale, organized responses by group of people.

What are some of the biggest problems that the world faces today?

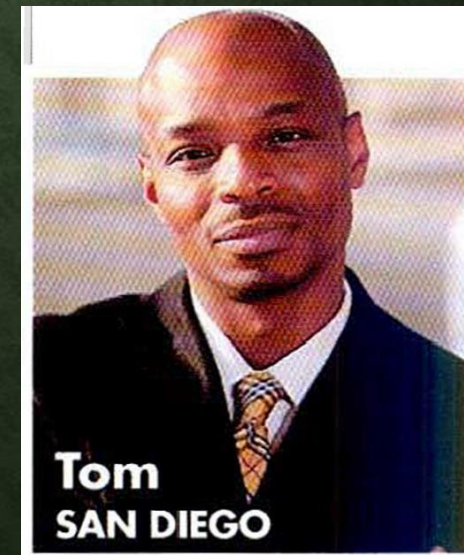
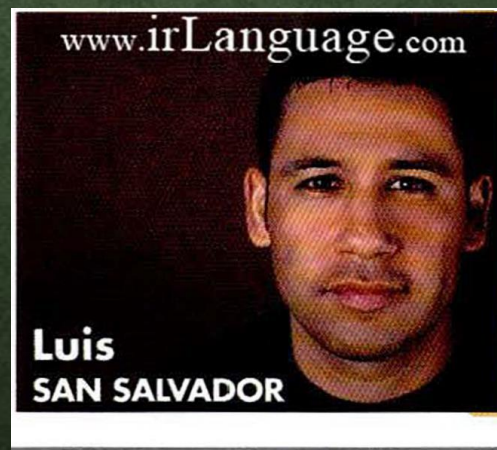
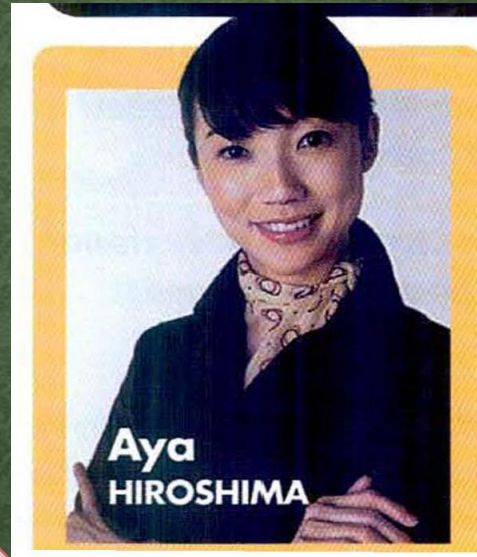
Q:

"Please select one risk that you believe is most likely to present a material crisis on a global scale in 2026."



WHAT'S THE BIGGEST CHALLENGE FACING THE WORLD TODAY?

Read and listen to the article
Which of your ideas are mentioned?



MAKE LIST OF NEW VOCAB

Wealthy: rich
To eradicate: to get rid of
Poverty: being poor

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1. Pollution
2. Distribute
3. Protection
4. Hunger
5. Unemployed
6. To invest
- a) Giving out
- b) Out of work
- c) Being very hungry / having too little food
- d) To spend or put money into
- e) Caring for keeping safe
- f) Damage to the environment

WISHES, HOPES, AND REGRETS



1. Aya thinks that wealth is distributed fairly.
2. Luis feels bad that the world has become polluted
3. Pin says someone has found a solution to hunger.
4. Tom wants someone to invest in new job.

F: I just wish we **distributed** wealth more fairly.

T: I just wish everywhere **hadn't gotten** so polluted.

F: I really wish someone **would find** a solution

T: I wish the government **would do** something to reduce unemployment and create new jobs.

When you **hope** something, you want something to happen or be true.



HBD. I hope you will have peace, wealth and health in new age.



When you **wish** something, you feel sorry about a situation or event and you want to be different.

WISH



Wish + past form: to imagine a difficult situation in **present**

Aya wishes we could eradicate poverty. She wishes the gap between rich and poor was / were smaller..

Wish + past perfect: to imagine a difficult situation in **past**

Luis wishes everywhere hadn't gotten so polluted

Wish + would + verb: for things you want other people to do or for things you can't control.

Pin wishes someone would solve the hunger problem.

Tom wishes the government would do something.

HOPE

Use *hope* to talk about things that you want to be true about **the future, present, or past**.

- *Tom hopes they (will) create more new jobs.*
- *I hope that makes sense / I didn't say anything silly.*



Do the exercises
part B on page 55



WISH WITH A WOULD CLAUSE

- You can use *wish* followed by a clause with *would* in order to comment on a situation you would like to change.
- *You're always leaving the lights on!*
→ I **wish** you **wouldn't leave** the lights on.
- *Why can't the kids spend less money on soda?*
→ I **wish** the kids **would spend** less money on soda.



You can comment on general situations using **people** or **they** in the clause with **would**.

- I wish **they'd stop** tearing down the historic buildings in our neighborhood.
- I wish **people would learn** to recycle their bottles and cans.

WHAT'S YOUR STRONG WISH?



You can use *If only* to introduce a strong wish, which is either difficult or impossible to achieve.



The verb forms that follow *If only* are the same as those that follow *I wish*.

- *I wish people were more generous.* → *If only people were more generous.*
- *I wish people would care about the homeless.* → *If only people would care about the homeless.*
- *I wish we could predict the future.* → *If only we could predict the future.*

HOW TO WRITE A STRONG WISH

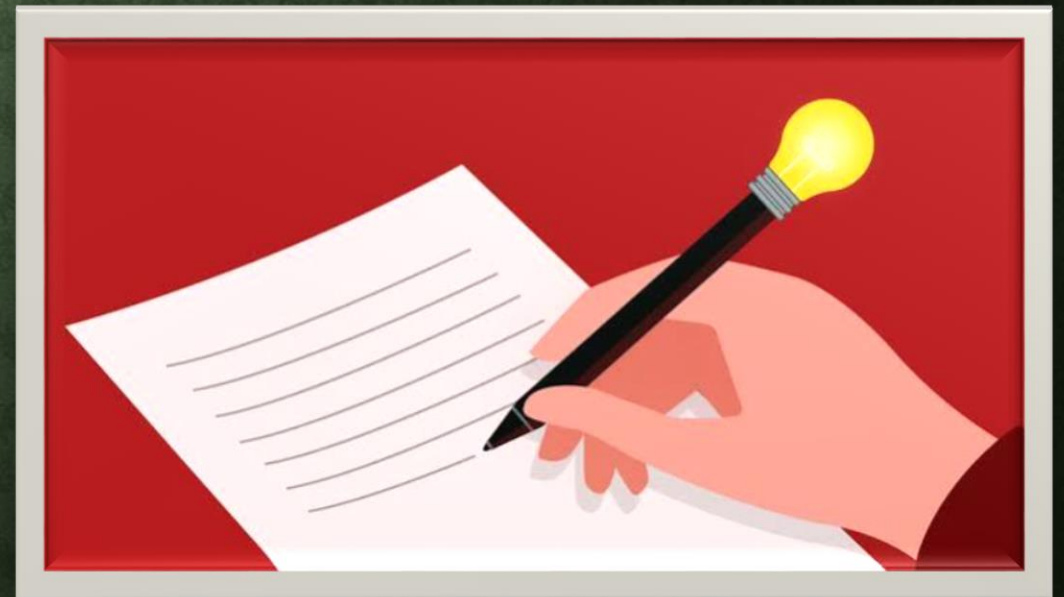
In writing, add a main clause to a sentence with *if only*.

- *If only people cared more about the homeless, we might eradicate the problem.*
- *If only we could predict the future, we would all be a lot richer.*

Write on the board

Find a way to end all wars

People are so narrow-minded about some things



HOW CAN WE MAKE THE WORLD BETTER PLACE

- I wish we could ...
- I wish we hadn't ...
- I hope our government will ...
- I hope people won't ...
- I wish more people would ...

In conversation ...
You can use *Absolutely*
or *Definitely* to agree
strongly with someone.

A I wish we could do something like eradicate all the diseases in the world.

B Oh, definitely. Maybe if wealthy countries made cheaper vaccines, it would help.



HOW SPEAK NATURALLY



- Notice that some words in the same word family are stressed on a different syllable.
- Some words are stressed on the same syllable.

*en**v**ironment*

*environ**m**ental*

*poll**u**te*

*poll**u**tion*

*er**a**dicate*

*er**a**dication*

*in**v**est*

*in**v**estment*

Listen part B and mark **S** for the
same or **D** for different