

1.. Language Review

A Past Condition → Present Result

(If + Past Perfect, would + base verb)

Used when a past situation affects the present.

Example:

If I had studied medicine, I would be a doctor now.

(Past decision → present reality)

B. Present Condition → Past Result

(If + Past Simple, would have + past participle)

Used when a present situation affected a past event.

Example:

If I were taller, I would have become a basketball player.

(Present reality → past consequence)

2. Match the Halves

Match 1–6 with a–f.

1. If I had taken that job abroad,	a. I would have bought the house.
2. If she were more confident,	b. she would have spoken at the conference.
3. If we had left earlier,	c. I would be living in Spain now.
4. If he weren't afraid of flying,	d. we would be there now.
5. If I were richer,	e. he would have visited Australia years ago.
6. If they had invested wisely,	f. they would be wealthy now.

3. Identify the Type

Write:

P → Pr = Past condition → Present result

Pr → P = Present condition → Past result

Example:

If I had saved more money, I would own a house now.

P → Pr

1. If she were more organized, she would have finished the project on time. PR--P
2. If we had booked earlier, we would be sitting together now. P--PR
3. If I weren't allergic to cats, I would have adopted one last year. PR-P
4. If they had listened to the advice, they would be in a better position today. P--PR
5. If he were more careful, he wouldn't have made that mistake yesterday. PR-P
6. If I had accepted the offer, I would work there now. P-PR

4. Complete the Sentences

Use the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

1. If I had studied (study) harder at university, I would have (have) a better job now.
2. If she was (be) more patient, she would have argued (not argue) with her boss yesterday.
3. If they had leaved (leave) earlier, they would be (be) home by now.
4. If I known (know) about the meeting, I would have attend (attend) it yesterday.
5. If he had saved (save) more money when he was younger, h.e wouldn't be worry (not worry) about retirement now.
6. If we lived (live) closer to the airport, we would have catch (catch) the flight last week.

5 Error Correction

Each sentence contains one mistake. Correct it.

1. If I had listened to my parents, I would have been ~~would be~~ happier yesterday.
2. If she was more confident, she would have got the promotion last year.
3. If we had studied French, we would have living in Paris now. would be living
4. If he were richer, he would bought the car last month. would have bought
5. If they had invested earlier, they would have more money now.
6. If I were better at math, I would passed the exam. would have passed

6. Sentence Transformation

Rewrite using the word given.

Example

I didn't study medicine, so I'm not a doctor now.

(If)

If I had studied medicine, I would be a doctor now.

She is shy, so she didn't speak at the meeting.

(If) she weren't shy, she would have spoken at the meeting

We missed the train, so we aren't there now.

(If) we hadn't missed the train, we would be there now.

He isn't fit, so he didn't join the army.

(If) he were fit, he would have joined the army.

I didn't learn to drive, so I depend on public transport now.

(If) had learned to drive, I wouldn't depend on public transport now.

They don't live nearby, so they didn't come to the party.

(If) they lived nearby, they would have come to the party.

7. Freer Practice

Complete the sentences with your own ideas.

1. If I had chosen a different career, I would be dentist now.
2. If I were better at English when I was younger, I would have spoken fluently.
3. If I had moved to another city, I would work in different job now.
4. If I were more adventurous, I would have gone skydiving last year last year.
5. If I had taken more risks in life, I would be richer now now.

8. Discussion / Reflection

Answer the questions and Record your voice 🗣️

(2–3 sentences each).

A.

What's one past decision that affects your life today?

B.

What's one personal characteristic you have now that influenced something in your past?

C.

Say one mixed conditional sentence about yourself.