

TEDTALKS

Inspiring Communication

WORLD ENGLISH²

THIRD EDITION

- محیط زیست و فناوری
- ارتباطات و رسانه‌ها
- سفر و فرهنگ جهانی
- مشاغل، سلامت، آموزش
- روابط اجتماعی، سبک زندگی، حقوق بشر
- شهرها، طبیعت، خلاقیت و نوآوری

How do you travel?



How did people travel in the past?

Coach
Cab



Was it difficult?



Sailing vessel
Wind jammer

Used to

Marco Polo **used to** travel with his father.
Trade between countries **used to** take more time

**Talk/ ask about past habit or routine
but now it doesn't happen.**

How to make sentences and Questions

she **used to** dance on parties.

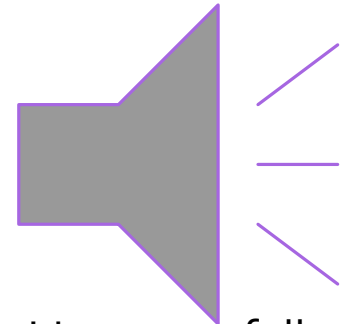
Tom didn't **use to** drink coffee in the morning.

Did you **use to** wake up soon on the weekends?



*Make more
Example*

Would you like to live here?



Listen carefully



**Sami reindeer
herder in the forest
in Lapland, Sweden**

A person who keep
and protect a group
of animals, like the
cattle

Narrator: Imagine living at the top of northern Europe—in the cold, snowy land that **extends** from Norway across parts of Sweden, Finland, and Russia. It's the land of the Sami people, and it **stretches** to the north, far beyond the Arctic Circle.

Traditionally, the **Sami** people depended on reindeer for much of their food, clothing, and protection from the cold. Instead of living in one place, the Sami people used to follow large groups, or herds, of reindeer as they searched for food. When the reindeer stopped, the Sami people put up tents to sleep in—tents made from reindeer skins.

These days, only a few Sami people herd reindeer in this way, and only a few still speak the Sami language. Some Sami people still raise reindeer, but now they feed the animals on farms with fences so the reindeer can't escape. And like people everywhere, many Sami people don't want to live in traditional ways. They want to explore the world, attend a university, and choose a career for themselves.

For families that maintain a traditional lifestyle, however, life without reindeer is difficult to imagine.

They've had to adapt to new technology and new laws for land use, driving long distances in off-road vehicles to make and repair hundreds of miles of **fences**. Despite these changes, **though**, the work they do, the food they eat, and the customs they maintain are nearly the same as they have been for thousands of years for the Sami people.

Verb phrases

اگه حرف اضافه از فعل
جدا شود و معنی ندهند
یعنی فعلمون

Separable verb phrases

You **can** put **object** between verb and preposition:

I need to **take it back** to the tailor.

Inseparable verb phrases

You **can't** put **object** between verb and preposition. You must put object after that.

I had to run to **get on the train**, but I made it!

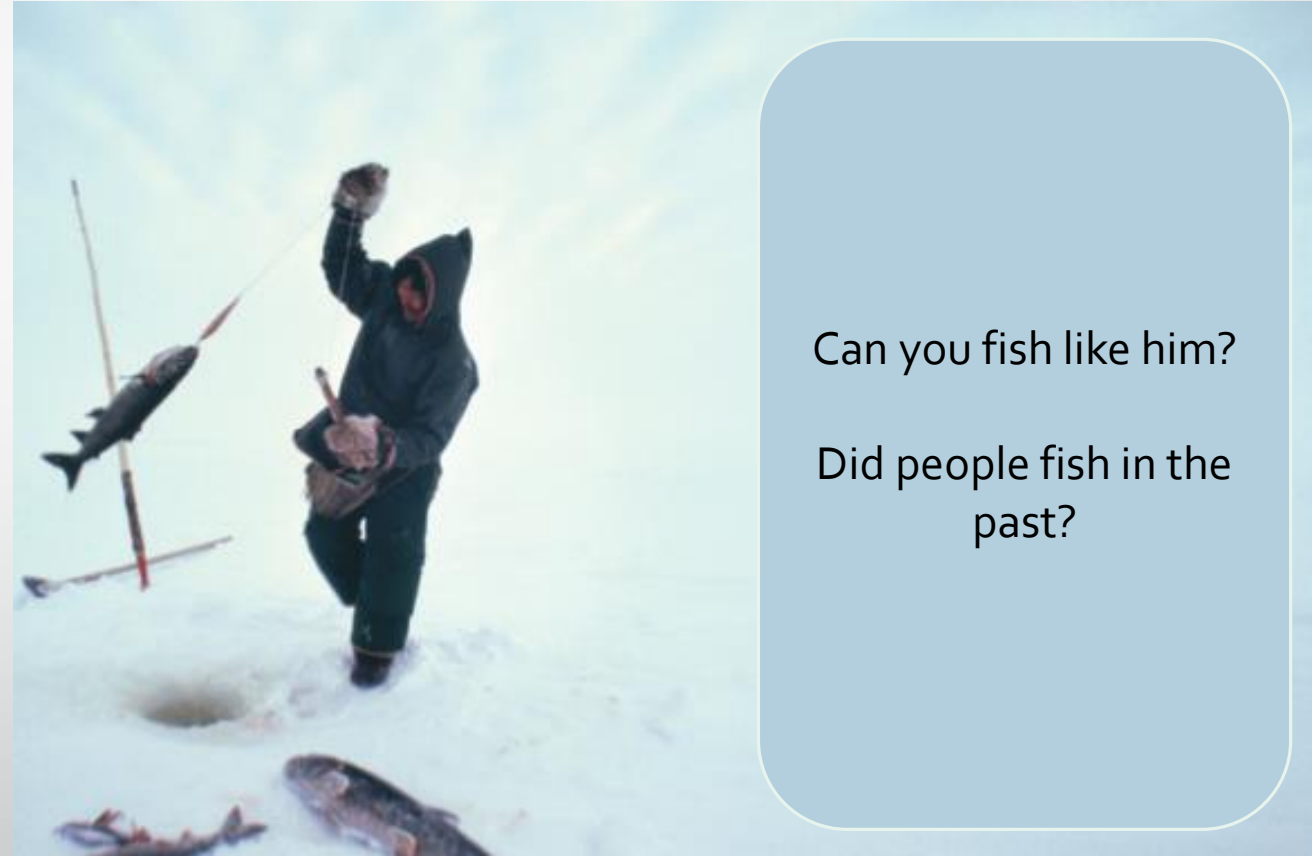
How things were done in the past

Read and under line p.p verbs in the text

man fished big one all day.

Big one was fished by man

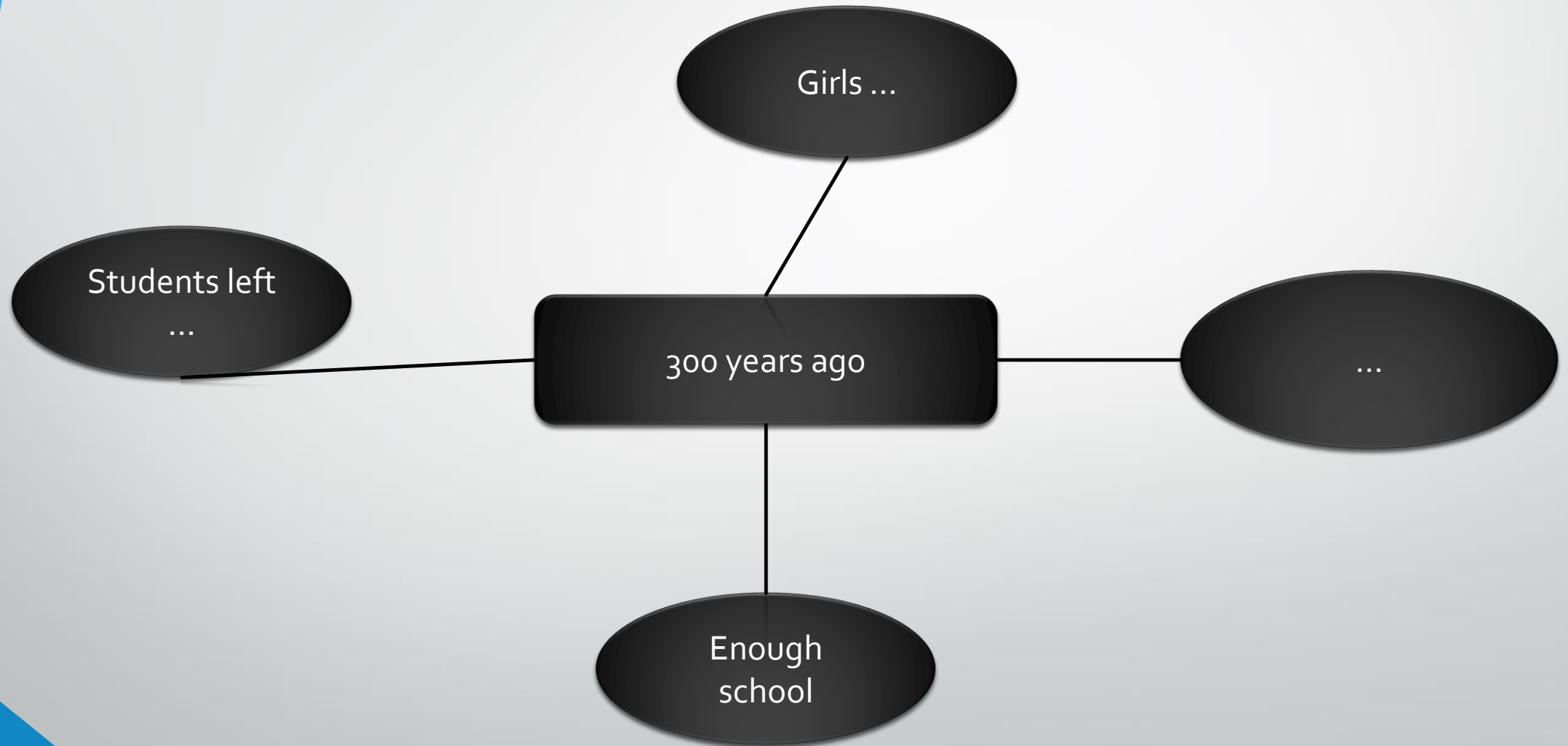
In passive
Object is more
important than
subject.



Can you fish like him?

Did people fish in the
past?

Public education



Historical wonder

The seven traditional wonders established by the Octo Mundi Miracula are the Great Pyramid of Giza, the Colossus of Rhodes, the Lighthouse of Alexandria, the Mausoleum at Halicarnassus, the Temple of Artemis, the Statue of Zeus at Olympia, and the Hanging Gardens of Babylon.



modern wonders of the world

- Chichén Itzá
- Christ the Redeemer.
- Colosseum.
- Great Wall of China.
- Machu Pichu.
- Petra.
- Taj Mahal

