



7-9 EXPRESSING NECESSITY: *HAVE TO*, *HAVE GOT TO*, *MUST*

CHAPTER
CONTENTS

This man has to wear ear protection.





7-9 EXPRESSING NECESSITY: *HAVE TO*, *HAVE GOT TO*, *MUST*

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(b)



I need to hurry.
I **have to go** to
soccer practice.



7-9 EXPRESSING NECESSITY: *HAVE TO*, *HAVE GOT TO*, *MUST*

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(c) It's late. We've **got to go** home.





- (d) Everyone ***must wear*** a seatbelt on an airplane.
- (e) Sally, you ***must clean*** your room every night.



7-9 EXPRESSING NECESSITY: *HAVE TO*, *HAVE GOT TO*, *MUST*

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- (b) I ***have to go*** to soccer practice.
- (c) We've ***got to go*** home.
- (d) Everyone ***must wear*** a seatbelt on an airplane.
- (e) Sally, you ***must clean*** your room every night.

have to
have got to
must

most common
informal conversation
written instructions
talking to young children



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(a) I want to become a doctor.

I { *have to*
have got to
must } *go* to medical school.

have to
have got to
had better } same
meaning

something is necessary



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(f) **Do** you ***have to wear*** seatbelts in your car?

(g) **Did** they all ***have to come***?

Questions



have to
have got to
must



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(f) **Do** you ***have to wear*** seatbelts in your car?

(g) **Did** they all ***have to come***?

Questions  ***have to***
have got to
must



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(f) **Do** you ***have to wear*** seatbelts in your car?

(g) **Did** they all ***have to come***?

Questions



have to
have got to
must



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(h) We ***had to clean up*** the mess.

have to
have got to
must

Past form:

had to



PRONUNCIATION

- (i) I **have to** (“hafta”) call my mom.
- (j) Jason **has to** (“hasta”) work tomorrow.
- (k) I’ve **got to** (“gotta”) cook dinner tonight.

/hæftə/ or /hæftu/
/hæstə/ or /hæstu/
/gadə/ or /gətə/





CORRECT ~~?~~ **→ YES**
NO

Do I have to wash all the dishes?







7-10

EXPRESSING LACK OF NECESSITY: *DO NOT HAVE TO*
EXPRESSING PROHIBITION: *MUST NOT*

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You mustn't talk on the phone
while you are driving.





7-10

EXPRESSING LACK OF NECESSITY: *DO NOT HAVE TO*
EXPRESSING PROHIBITION: *MUST NOT*

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(a) I mowed the yard yesterday.

I ***don't have to mow*** it this weekend.

not necessary





7-10

EXPRESSING LACK OF NECESSITY: *DO NOT HAVE TO*
EXPRESSING PROHIBITION: *MUST NOT*

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(b) Alesha is on vacation.

She ***doesn't have to go*** to work today.

not necessary





7-10

EXPRESSING LACK OF NECESSITY: *DO NOT HAVE TO*
EXPRESSING PROHIBITION: *MUST NOT*

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(c) You ***must not swim*** here.

(d) You ***must not swim*** in this water.



Prohibition
(Do Not Do This!)



7-10

EXPRESSING LACK OF NECESSITY: *DO NOT HAVE TO*
EXPRESSING PROHIBITION: *MUST NOT*

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(e) You ***mustn't throw*** trash in the garden.

must + not = mustn't

