

Lesson Plan: Discuss Spending Habits

Warm-up Questions

1. Do you usually save your money or spend it quickly? Why?
2. What kind of things do you think are a luxury?
3. Do advertisements affect what you buy? How?
4. What is something that gives you a satisfying feeling when you buy it?
5. Do you think people waste money nowadays? On what?

Vocabulary Meanings (English–English)

1. **choice** – the act of deciding between two or more possibilities.
2. **instead** – in place of something; as an alternative.
3. **luxury** – something expensive that is not necessary but gives pleasure.
4. **reduce** – to make something smaller in amount, size, or degree.
5. **amount** – a quantity of something.
6. **satisfying** – making you feel pleased or happy.
7. **produce** – to make or create something.
8. **waste** – to use something carelessly or without purpose.
9. **usual** – what happens most often or is typical.
10. **quality** – how good or bad something is.

Vocabulary Practice (Fill in the Blanks)

1. Many people try to _____ the money they spend on luxury items.
2. The _____ of food we need depends on our health.
3. My favorite _____ is listening to music after work.
4. He didn't go to the gym. He went swimming _____.
5. Gold jewelry is considered a _____, not a necessity.
6. Helping others can be a very _____ experience.
7. They _____ too much water while washing the car.
8. The company plans to _____ more electric cars next year.
9. The _____ way to start a day is with breakfast.
10. We all want to improve the _____ of our lives.

Speaking Questions Using Vocabulary

1. What kind of luxury do you wish you could buy?
2. What do you do instead of going shopping when you want to save money?
3. What is a satisfying way to spend your weekend?
4. How do you try to reduce stress or spending?
5. Do you think people waste too much food or electricity?

Grammar: Passive Voice (Present & Past)

Marker Sentences

****Present Passive****

- Four million cars ****are produced**** every year.
- A lot of money ****is wasted**** on unnecessary things.

****Past Passive****

- The new phones ****were made**** in Japan.
- Many houses ****were destroyed**** by the storm.

CCQs

****For “are produced”****

- Is the action happening now? → Yes.
- Do we know who produces them? → No.
- Is the subject doing the action? → No.

****For “were made”****

- Did it happen in the past? → Yes.
- Is the person who did it important? → No.
- Does the subject do the action? → No.

Explanation

Passive voice is used when the focus is on the action or result, not who does it.

****Form:****

- ****Present Passive:**** am / is / are + past participle
- The books are sold online.
- ****Past Passive:**** was / were + past participle

- The car was repaired yesterday.

Use the passive when:

- The doer is unknown or unimportant.

- The result or process matters more than the person.

Practice 1 – Fill in the Blanks

Use the correct form of the passive verb (present or past).

1. The products _____ (make) in Germany.
2. This room _____ (clean) every day.
3. Many animals _____ (kill) for their fur.
4. The letter _____ (send) yesterday.
5. The windows _____ (wash) every week.
6. These cars _____ (produce) in Japan.
7. English _____ (speak) all over the world.
8. The cake _____ (bake) by my mom yesterday.
9. A new hospital _____ (build) in our town last year.
10. The movie _____ (direct) by a famous artist.
11. The lights _____ (turn off) every night.
12. This food _____ (prepare) fresh every morning.
13. The report _____ (write) by the manager last week.
14. The flowers _____ (water) twice a day.
15. The rules _____ (change) last month.
16. The message _____ (send) yesterday morning.
17. The car _____ (repair) in this workshop.
18. New shops _____ (open) every year.
19. The test _____ (check) by the teacher last night.
20. The songs _____ (sing) by students in class.

Practice 2 – Multiple Choice (20 Items)

Choose the correct answer.

1. The report ____ by the teacher yesterday.
a) is written b) was written c) writes d) wrote
2. Coffee ____ in Brazil.
a) produces b) is produced c) was producing d) produced
3. The song ____ by millions of people every day.
a) listens b) was listened c) is listened d) listening

4. These cars ____ in the USA last year.
a) are built b) built c) were built d) is built
5. My homework ____ by my teacher right now.
a) is checking b) is checked c) was checked d) checked
6. The bridge ____ in 1990.
a) builds b) was built c) is built d) building
7. The meals ____ in the restaurant every day.
a) were served b) serving c) are served d) served
8. The documents ____ sent yesterday.
a) were b) was c) are d) be
9. Many songs ____ in English.
a) is sung b) are sung c) was sung d) singing
10. The room ____ cleaned yesterday.
a) is b) was c) were d) be
11. The email ____ by Sarah two hours ago.
a) sent b) is sent c) was sent d) sends
12. The cars ____ in Germany every year.
a) build b) were built c) are built d) is build
13. This test ____ by students right now.
a) is taking b) is taken c) was taken d) takes
14. The movie ____ on TV last night.
a) was shown b) is shown c) showed d) showing
15. Apples ____ in many countries.
a) are grown b) grow c) grown d) were grown
16. The book ____ last year.
a) published b) was published c) is published d) publishing
17. The chairs ____ by the workers now.
a) are fixed b) fixed c) was fixed d) are fixing
18. The homework ____ every Monday.
a) is collected b) was collected c) collects d) collected
19. The letter ____ by the postman.
a) is delivered b) delivered c) was delivering d) delivering
20. The cake ____ yesterday morning.
a) is baked b) baked c) was baked d) were baked