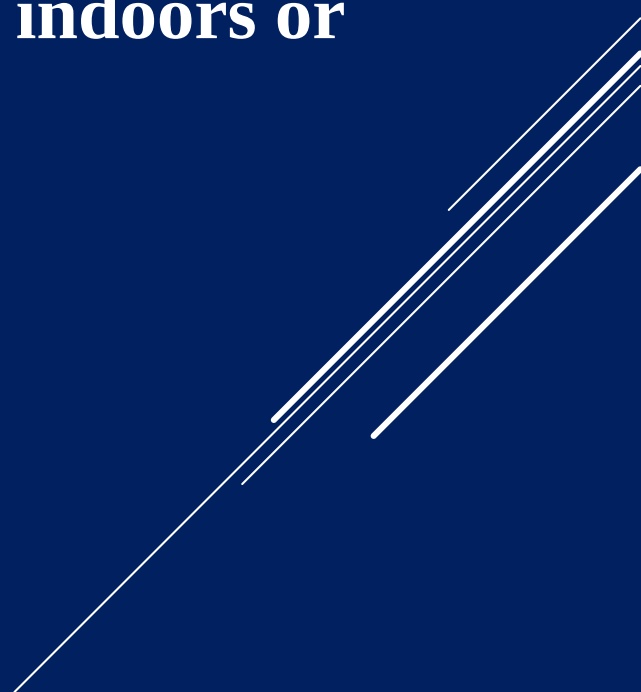


sports

The world of sports is vast. From kids kicking a soccer ball in their street to the athletes entering the stadium during the opening ceremony of the Olympic Games, sports have been bringing people together for thousands of years. Sports may be played individually or on teams, indoors or outdoors, by professionals or amateurs.

A series of white diagonal lines of varying lengths and thicknesses are positioned in the bottom right corner of the slide, creating a modern, abstract graphic element.

UNIT 5 GOALS

- A. Describe Activities Happening Now
 - B. Compare Everyday and Present-Time Activities
 - C. Talk about Your Favorite Sports
 - D. Compare Sports and Activities
 - E. Write and Complete a Questionnaire
- 
- Several white lines of varying lengths and slopes are positioned in the bottom right corner of the slide, creating a modern, abstract graphic element.

Vocabulary

climbing

hiking

skiing

snowboarding

swimming

soccer

Jogging

badminton

baseball

basketball

Cricket

biking

golf

hockey

kayaking

rock climbing

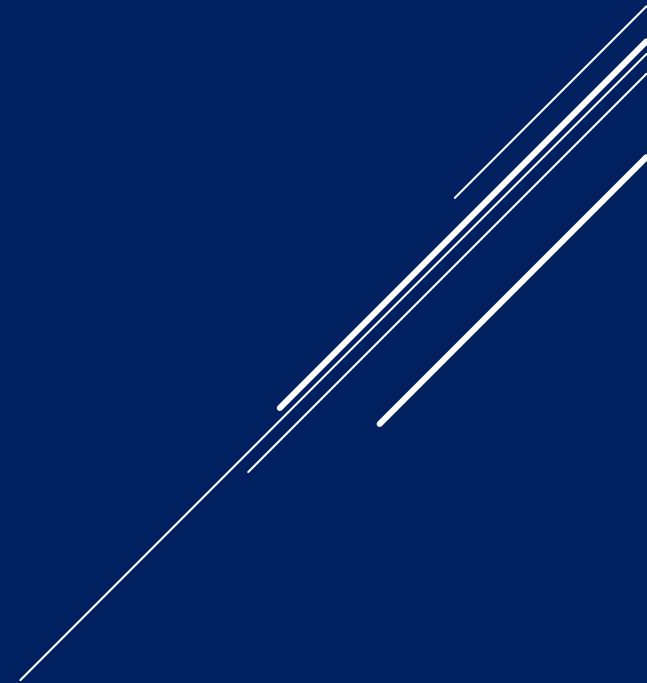
rugby

scuba diving

table tennis / ping pong

volleyball

weightlifting



Grammar: Present Continuous

Present Continuous		
Statement	I'm jogging	(now)
Negative	He isn't jogging	
Yes / No Questions	Are they climbing?	(now?)
Wh- Questions	What are you doing?	
Form the present continuous with <i>be</i> + verb + <i>-ing</i> . Use the present continuous to talk about things that are happening now (or around the time of speaking).		

The present continuous is used for actions that are in progress at the time of speaking, and actions that are not completed. It contrasts with the simple present, which is used to talk about routines and things that are always true. It is formed with *be* and the *-ing* form of the verb

Talk about Your Favorite Sports

We use **play** for competitive sports with a ball: play soccer

We use **go** for sports with –ing : go swimming

We use **do** for individual sports with no ball or for relaxation: do yoga

play	baseball, volleyball, ice hockey, golf
go	skateboarding, skiing, snowboarding, hiking, climbing
do	gymnastics

Grammar

Stative Verbs	
like	Why do you like outdoor sports?
hate	I hate indoor sports.
think	I think indoor sports are boring.
Prefer	Do you prefer outdoor sports?
know	You know I can't swim.
want	I don't want to go bungee jumping.
need	You need a lot of equipment.
cost	The equipment costs a lot of money.
*We usually do not use stative verbs in the present continuous: I am hating outdoor sports. I hate outdoor sports	

Stative verbs are verbs for feelings, senses, emotions, and mental states.

They do not describe *actions* that take place, but *states*. (Some books refer to them as *non-action verbs*.)

They are not used in the continuous (present continuous, past continuous, etc.), except with certain special meanings:

Dr. Diaz is seeing a patient now. (= meeting with)

She's having problems with her computer. (= experiencing)

Writing

WRITING SKILL: Types of Questions

Closed (Yes / No) questions

Do you (use / like / visit)...?

Is / Are there...?

Would you (recommend / use / play)...?

Can you...

Open (Wh- / How) questions

What do you...?

Which services do you...?

When / Where / Why do you...?

How often do you...?

How happy are you with...?