

TEDTALKS

Inspiring Communication

WORLD ENGLISH²

THIRD EDITION

- محیط زیست و فناوری
- ارتباطات و رسانه‌ها
- سفر و فرهنگ جهانی
- مشاغل، سلامت، آموزش
- روابط اجتماعی، سبک زندگی، حقوق بشر
- شهرها، طبیعت، خلاقیت و نوآوری

- What was you dream job?



What is you job now?



Read a story about Nadia Drake

Answer part B to find out the meaning new vocabulary

Make a new sentences



Nadia Drake's life timeline

- What job does Nadia have now?
- Did she always write for National Geographic?
- What did she do **earlier** in her life?

Before she earned her PhD, she had worked as a ballet dancer.



She earned a PhD in genetics

She worked as a ballet dancer.

*She worked as a ballet dancer.
She earned a PhD in genetics*

The past prefect

How to make SENTENCES

- (+) S + had+ Verb (past participle form) + ...
- (+) I When I met Franz, he **had** already **changed** jobs several times.
- (+) Before she started primary school, Luisa **had learned** both Italian and French.
- (-) S +hadn't + Verb (past participle form) + ...
- (-) I was worried about meeting because I **hadn't gotten** several extra points.

Past event happened before another point in the past

Explain why a past event happened.

Before Nadia became a writer,
she had ...

Before she wrote for National
Geographic, she had ...

Before she found her dream
job, she had ...

How to make QUESTIONS

- (?) Had + S + Verb (past participle form) + ...?
- (?) had you done you homework before you left home?
- (?) WH-Question Word + had + S + Verb (past participle form) + ...?
- (?) where had you studied when you were student?

When does some one become an adult?



Woman: Thanks for coming over to help me.

Man: Oh, you're welcome. I'm happy to help a friend.

Woman: I really appreciate it. I never *used to* worry about my money. I mean, having a savings plan and doing my taxes... But now that I'm an adult and I have a career, I need to think about these things. I suppose it had to happen eventually!

Man: That's interesting... You think of yourself as an adult.

Woman: Well, sure! I've finished my education, and even before graduation I had started working.

Man: Sure, I realize you have achieved a lot, and you're moving in a good direction financially.

Woman: So, why am I not an adult?

Man: Well, maybe you *are*, but it's different for me. I grew up in China, and I have a different idea about adulthood.

Woman: So, when do *you* think someone becomes an adult?

Man: For me—and for a lot of Chinese people—you're an adult when you can take care of your parents. I think the relationship between parents and children is different for us.

Woman: Do you mean take care of your parents financially—to pay for everything? Because in the future, I *know* my parents will need my help.

Man: Yeah, they probably will. If your parents ever have health problems, for example, you'll have a lot of opportunities to help them.

Woman: Right, or they might need help with cooking or cleaning, but my parents have their *own* money. They don't need *me* for that.

Man: That's the difference, I guess. You have a positive idea about helping your parents in other ways, and I have a positive view of helping my parents with money.

Woman: That's really interesting!

Man: And speaking of money...

Woman: Right. Here are my tax forms and my bank information. You really are nice to help me with this.

Man: I'm just helping you develop the skills. You'll be able to do this yourself next year.

Woman: Thanks again—I owe you one.

Man: Don't mention it.

Degree of adults?

CHILDISH

Someone's behavior is immature, irresponsible, or lacking the expected development and emotional intelligence of an adult.



CHILDLIKE

Someone's endearing, innocent qualities and are reminiscent of childhood's positive things, such as innocence, curiosity, and wonder.



Listen to the conversation what did Eric get?



He has always been careful with money.

How careful is he?

He is very careful

How + adj+...

To ask about a descriptive adj

Let's write homework quickly.

How quickly do we write?

We should write in 5 minutes.

How + adv+...

To ask about a descriptive adv

When does some one become an adult?

***As soon as** he realized his mistake, he apologized for it.*

This means there was no delay. He didn't wait until later to apologize.

*We had **already** read about Einstein's early life, so we didn't need to hear a lecture about it.*

The word *already* emphasizes that the reading happened before the lecture.