

■ Discuss Pollution

■ Warm-up Questions:

1. Does your town or city have a pollution problem?
2. What types of pollution can you name?
3. How does pollution affect your daily life?
4. What do you think people can do to reduce pollution?

■ Vocabulary Meanings (English to English):

Quality	Describes how good or bad something is.
Law	A rule that people in a country must follow.
Negative	Something bad or with a harmful effect.
Created	Made something happen or exist.
Experienced	Felt or lived through something.
Thick	Hard to see through; not thin.
Vehicles	Machines like cars or buses used for transport.
Pollution	Something that makes air, water, or land dirty.
Effects	Results or outcomes of an action.
Level	How much of something there is.

■ Grammar Focus: Passive Voice

The **Passive Voice** is used when the focus is on the action, not who performs it. We form the passive voice using **“to be + past participle”**. **Example:** The government created a new law. (Active) → A new law was created by the government. (Passive)

→ ■ Marker Sentences (Examples from the text):

1. The air quality was affected by pollution.
2. The Clean Air Act was created by the government.
3. Thousands of people were killed by the fog.