

PAST PERFECT

Hello! I'm **Perfect**. Did you think there is nothing perfect? Well, I am. All my actions are complete, I **have** perfect results of my work. In fact, I **have** everything.

What exactly do I have? I have results – past participles. They are like adjectives, but about actions. For example, **made in China**.

HAVE + Ved/V3

TO HAVE FOUGHT





HAVE

MEAN
COST



WHAT ABOUT THE PAST?

1 Ved/V2

THE RESULT
WAS THEN!!!



I **had fought** ocean beasts.



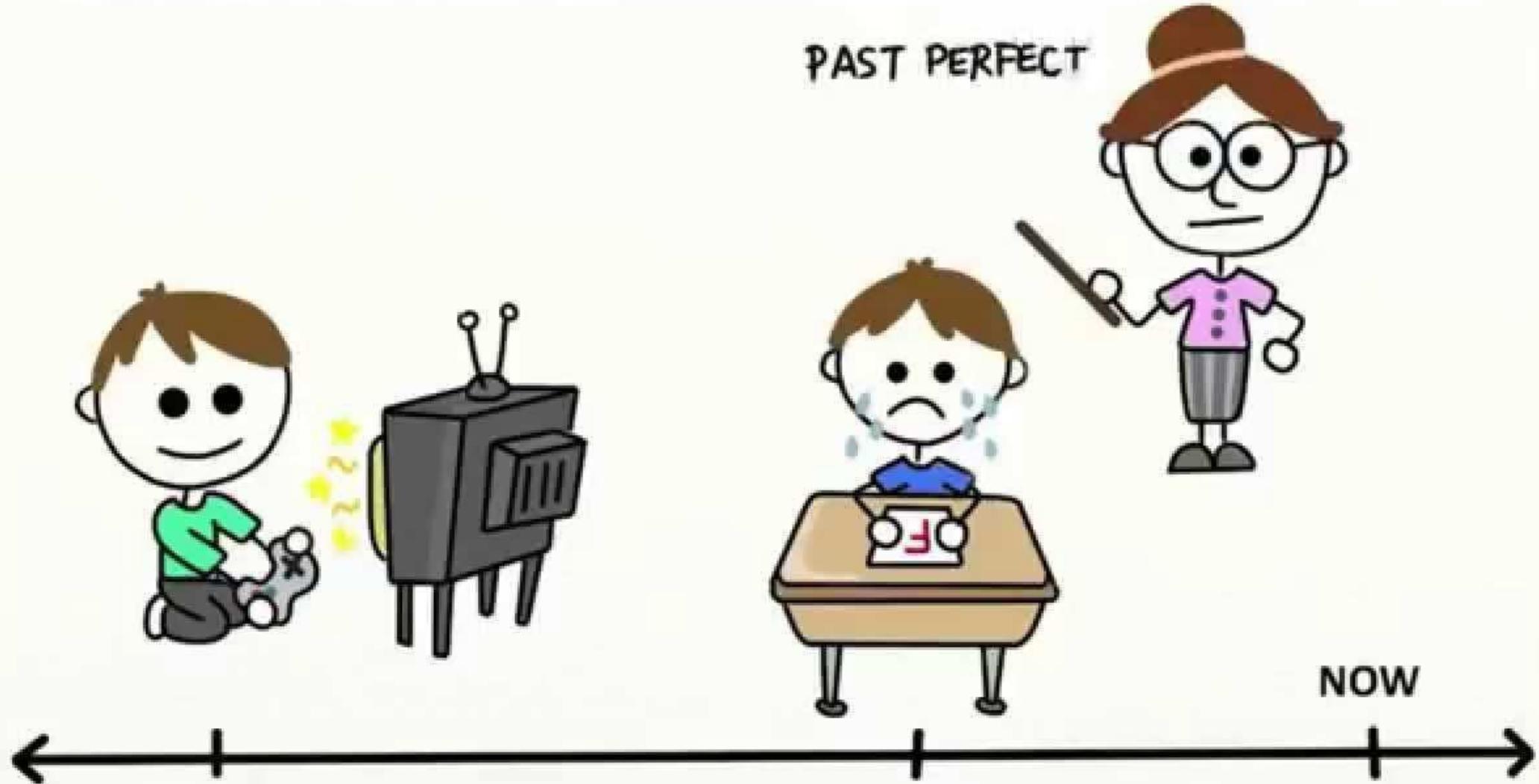
He **had fought** ocean beasts.

TIME IN PAST PERFECT

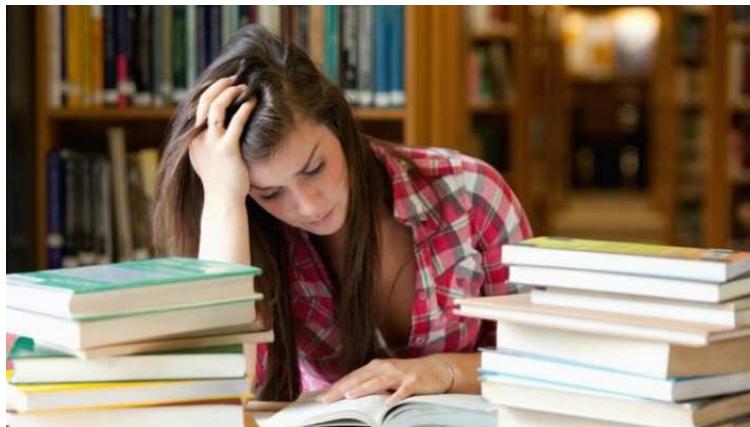
- ❖ by then/that time/17:00 yesterday
- ❖ that week
- ❖ always, never/ever before
- ❖ already, not yet
- ❖ started but not finished
- ❖ results that you could have again
- ❖ results in the period of time that hadn't finished
- ❖ experience

HE FAILED HIS TEST BECAUSE HE HADN'T STUDIED.

PAST PERFECT



No wonder it's run away again. This dog **has always liked** freedom.



We've read lots of books **recently**. And we've **recently** written some essays, too.

I've **only just** woken up!!!



We've visited 31 countries **by now**.